

[ことばのしくみ]

Chart

	K	S	V	O	C (SC・OC)
	品詞	名詞	動詞	名詞	名詞・形容詞
修飾語句		↑ FA	↑ AD	↑ FA	↑ FA

[K] : [基本 5 文型]

K1 S + V	<u>She worked.</u> [K1] S V	
K2 S + V + SC	<u>She is a nurse.</u> [K2] S V SC	<u>She is busy.</u> [K2] S V SC
K3 S + V + O	<u>She played tennis.</u> [K3] S V O	
K4 S + V + O + O	<u>She gave him a present.</u> [K4] S V O O	
K5 S + V + O + OC	<u>She made him her secretary.</u> [K5] S V O OC	<u>She made him happy.</u> [K5] S V O OC

[名詞] の種類

n1 名詞	man
n2 代名詞	he
n3 動名詞	swimming
n4 不定詞名詞	to study English
n5 疑問詞不定詞	how to play tennis
n6 名詞節	that he bought the car

[例]

[C に入る形容詞] の種類 [例]

a1 形容詞	beautiful
a2 現在分詞	running
a3 過去分詞	broken
a4 前置詞句	on the table

[AD] : [副詞修飾語句] 動詞を修飾 [いつ, どこで, どのように, なぜ, etc.]

AD1 副詞	<u>yesterday</u>	<u>He was busy yesterday.</u> [K2]
AD2 前置詞句	<u>in the park</u>	<u>I played tennis in the park.</u> [K3]
AD3 不定詞副詞	<u>to study English</u>	<u>She bought the book to study English.</u> [K3]
AD4 副詞節	<u>when I was a kid</u>	<u>I played basketball when I was a kid.</u> [K3]

[FA] : [形容詞修飾語句] 名詞を修飾

・前置修飾 = 1 語の形容詞

FA1 形容詞	<u>beautiful</u> ~	<u>I saw a beautiful girl.</u> [K3]
FA2 現在分詞	<u>running</u> ~	<u>That running girl is Mary.</u> [K2]
FA3 過去分詞	<u>boiled</u> ~	<u>This is a boiled egg.</u> [K2]

・後置修飾 = 2 語以上の形容詞

FA4 前置詞句	~ <u>on the desk</u>	<u>The pen on the desk is mine.</u> [K2]
FA5 現在分詞	~ <u>sleeping in the bed</u>	<u>I know the boy sleeping in the bed.</u> [K3]
FA6 過去分詞	~ <u>made by Mary</u>	<u>This is a doll made by Mary.</u> [K2]
FA7 不定詞形容詞	~ <u>to study English</u>	<u>This is a book to study English.</u> [K2]
FA8 形容詞節	~ <u>who bought the pen</u>	<u>I know the man who bought the pen.</u> [K3]